

# Air Quality Report

Report No. J 1604211

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# **BACKGROUND**

IQ Commercial Pty Ltd manufactures commercial furniture including office workstations at its facility in Auckland, New Zealand.

Haworth Asia Pacific engaged BELL Laboratories to determine emissions of volatile organic compounds and aldehydes from a Return Focus Pod office workstation for product certification purposes. The sample details are listed in the Sample Details table below.

The work station was tested using the ANSI/BIFMA M7.1 standard test method.

# SAMPLE DETAILS

Test Item ID	Return Focus Pod
Product type	Office workstation
Manufacturer	IQ Commercial
Date Manufactured	13/04/2016
Date Shipped	14/04/2016
Date Received	21/04/2016
Date Test Started	21/04/2016

# **TEST PARAMETERS & CONFORMANCE CRITERIA**

The following tests were performed by BELL Laboratories in accordance with requirements of ANSI/BIFMA M7.1. Volatile organic compounds were sampled onto Tenax TA tubes, desorbed and analysed by GCMS. Aldehydes were sampled onto DNPH treated silica gel tubes, extracted and analysed by HPLC.

# ANSI/BIFMA M7.1 Table 1.2

Parameter	Systems Furniture – concentration	Seating – concentration	
Total volatile organic compounds	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.25 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Formaldehyde	50 ppb	25 ppb	
Total aldehydes	100 ppb	50 ppb	
4-Phenylcyclohexene	0.0065 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.00325 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	

ANSI – American National Standards Institute BIFMA – Business & Institutional Furniture Manufacturers Association



# **TEST OUTCOME**

The pass/fail conformity with regards to ANSI BIFMA M7.1-2011, Table A1.1 is outlined in the table below.

Detailed concentration, emission rate and emission factor data are presented in the tabulated results section later in this report.

Chemical/Chemical Group	Systems Furniture - Concentration
TVOC's	Pass
Formaldehyde	Pass
Total aldehydes	Pass
4-Phenylcyclohexane (4-PCH)	Pass

# PHOTOGRAPH - TEST ITEM





# TABULATED RESULTS

	J 1604211	Client	IQ Commercial	Location Auckland			
Chamber ID	ECH 4	Project type	Furniture Emissions	State NZ			
Date made	13/04/16	Test method	ANSI BIFMA M7				
Test started		Sample ID	Return Focus Pod	Sample type Office workstation			
Analyst	НМ	Sample	Enclosure dimensions: 1.7m long, 1.3m wide, 1.3m high. Vertical surface area:				
		description	11m <sup>2</sup> . Work surface area	: 1.6m². Total area 12.6m²			

Chamber Details	Chamber	
Length, cm	240	
Width, cm	160	
Height, cm	160	
Area, m²	3.84	
Volume, L	6140	

Test Parameters	Test 1	Test 2	
Temperature, ℃	22.7	22.9	
Relative humidity, %	52.7	53.1	
Barometric pressure, kPa	101.3	101.4	
Static pressure, Pa	11.0	12.0	
Chamber pressure, kPa	101.3	101.4	
Air flow rate, L/min	65.1	65.3	
Air exchange rate, per hour	0.636	0.638	
Gas Parameters			
Moisture content, %	1.0	1.0	
Gas molecular weight, g/g mole	28.8 (wet)	29.0 (dry)	

VOC's	Test 1 - 168h				Test 2 - 168h			
		Emission Rate mg/h	Emission Factor mg/unit/h	Room Conc mg/m³		Emission Rate mg/h	Emission Factor mg/unit/h	Room Conc mg/m³
	Test Conc				Test Conc mg/m³			
	mg/m³							
Toluene	0.011	0.042	0.042	0.0028	0.012	0.047	0.047	0.0031
m+p-Xylene	0.0053	0.021	0.021	0.0014	0.0062	0.024	0.024	0.0016
alpha-Pinene	0.0054	0.021	0.021	0.0014	0.0061	0.024	0.024	0.0016
beta-Pinene	0.019	0.075	0.075	0.005	0.02	80.0	0.08	0.0053
4-Phenylcyclohexene	< 0.0011	<0.0041	<0.0041	<0.00028	<0.0011	<0.0042	<0.0042	<0.00028
TVOC	0.04	0.16	0.16	0.011	0.045	0.17	0.17	0.012

Aldehydes		Test 1 - 168h				Test 2 - 168h			
	Test Conc mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Emission Rate mg/h	Emission Factor mg/unit/h	Room Conc ppb	Test Conc mg/m³	Emission Rate mg/h	Emission Factor mg/unit/h	Room Conc ppb	
Formaldehyde	0.021	0.083	0.083	4.5	0.02	0.079	0.079	4.3	
Acetaldehyde	<0.00025	<0.00098	<0.00098	<0.036	<0.00025	<0.00098	<0.00098	<0.036	
Total Aldehydes	0.021	0.083	0.083	4.5	0.02	0.079	0.079	4.3	



# **QUALITY ASSURANCE**

BELL Laboratories operates to ISO 17025 – General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories. ISO 17025 requires that laboratories have an ISO 9002 compliant quality system. More importantly, it requires that testing laboratories have adequate equipment, as well as laboratory personnel with the technical competence to perform the analytical procedures. The quality assurance system is administered and maintained by the Quality Assurance Manager.

A formal Quality Control program is in place at BELL Laboratories to monitor field sampling activities as well as laboratory analyses. The program is designed to check sampling reproducibility as well as analytical precision & accuracy. The Laboratory Manager is responsible for administration and maintenance of this program.

#### STATEMENT OF LIMITATIONS

This report has been prepared in accordance with the agreement between BELL Laboratories Pty Ltd and Haworth Asia Pacific. Within the limitations of the agreed scope of services, this work has been performed in a professional manner, in accordance with generally accepted practices, using a degree of skill and care ordinarily exercised by members of its profession and consulting practice. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

Any reliance on this report by third parties shall be at such parties sole risk and may not contain sufficient information for purposes of other parties or for other uses. This report shall only be presented in full and may not be used to support any other objective than those set out in the report, except where written approval with comments are provided by BELL Laboratories Pty Ltd.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

The following symbols and abbreviations may be used in this test report:

< Less than
NA Not applicable
NS Not specified

TSP Total suspended particulate matter  $PM_{10}$  Particulate matter less than 10 micron

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{RH} & \text{Relative humidity} \\ \text{CO} & \text{Carbon monoxide} \\ \text{CO}_2 & \text{Carbon dioxide} \\ \text{BP} & \text{Barometric pressure} \end{array}$ 

µg/m³ Micrograms per cubic metre mg/m³ Milligrams per cubic metre

ppb Parts per billion ppm Parts per million µm Micrometre hPa Hectopascals